



GREEN EDUCATION FOR THE YOUTH

Uplifting The Environment

Empowering our Youth To Save the Earth



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BASICS OF GOING GREEN

'Going Green' is a term used to describe actions taken, to save the environment from conditions that are harmful, wasteful and counterproductive to the earth and mankind



Basically, going green means, adopting lifestyles as individuals, communities and nations, which are beneficial to the environment and sustainable for the earth. Going green is about preserving the air we breathe, the water we drink and the food we eat. It is about saving the environment from total degradation.





- Going green encourages us to conserve natural resources and not consume in wasteful manners.
- Food, energy, forests reserves, water supplies or other natural resources are precious and limited in supply.
- We must cultivate the habit of consuming only what we need, and encourage those around us to do the same.
- Going green leads to a healthy sustainable environment.
- Let us maintain, keep and preserve the earth, by making little contributions and sacrifices towards nurturing it and preserving it.





Think green, take the following positive steps and actions:

- Reduce waste production
- Reuse items to reduce waste
- Recycle when possible
- Conserve resources
- Conserve energy
- Reduce pollution





CONSERVE RESOURCES

Save water, one of the most precious resources; little drops of water, make the mighty ocean...



Imagine the amount of water you will save, simply by not leaving the tap running when you are not directly using water that runs from it.

- Close the tap when brushing your teeth; don't waste water by leaving the tap running.
- Close the tap when you are having a bath and your bucket / bath is full.
- Close the tap when you are washing dishes, only open when you are actually rinsing the plates.
- Close the tap when not in use and make sure taps are not leaking



CONSERVE ENERGY



- Switch off the lights when you are not in a room.
- Don't leave the fridge open for longer than necessary.
- Don't leave your water boilers on longer than necessary.
- Don't boil a full kettle of water unless you need it
- Walk when possible instead of riding in a car
- Lets remind our parents about solar energy, energy storing inverters and other energy efficient options that we can use at home instead of generating sets.



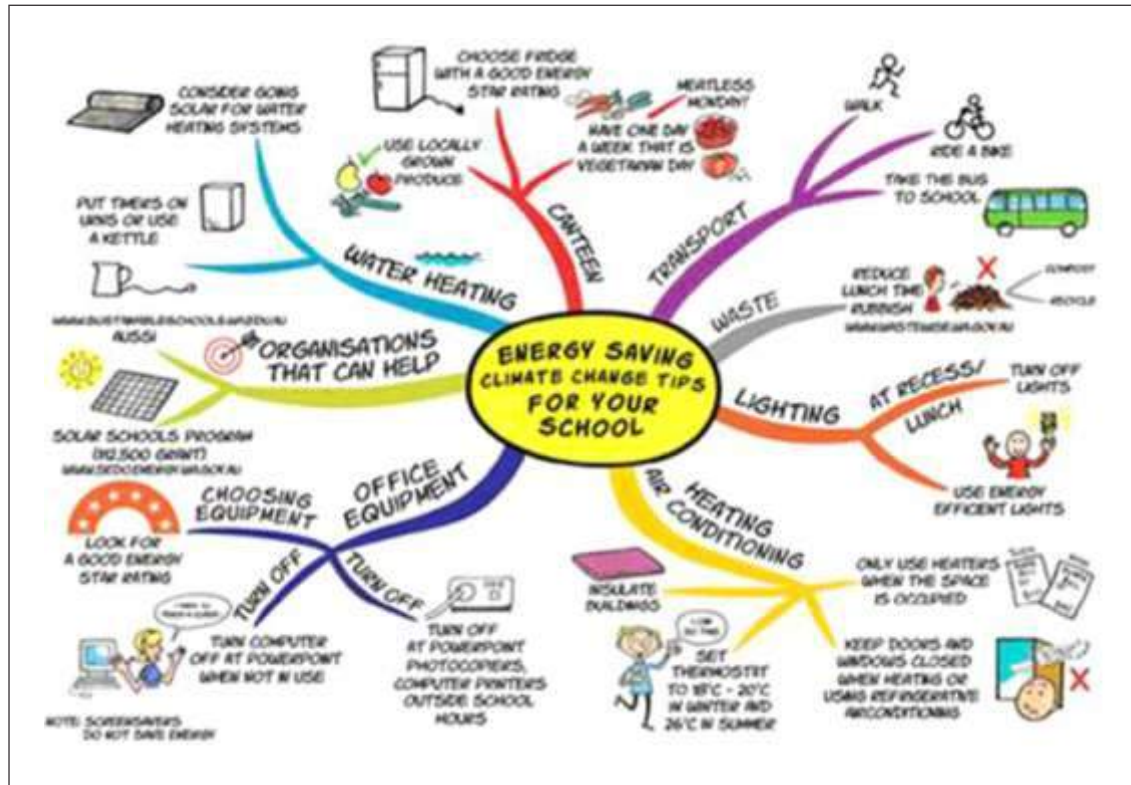
- Pull the plug on appliances; conserve electricity
- Switch off the television and your game consoles completely, don't leave them in standby mode when not in use.



- ↑ Remind your parents to buy energy saving bulbs instead of the regular bulbs
- We ALL have a role to play in conserving energy



Energy Saving Ideas



SAVE THE EARTH...REDUCE WASTE



Reduce Waste

If not you, who?

Little lifestyle adjustments and changes can make a huge difference:

- Use water dispensers where possible instead of plastic bottled water.
- Pack reusable items off to charity homes or give them to the less privileged people that you know instead of piling them up in a bin
- Reuse polythene bags instead of taking new ones each time you need a bag.
- Take your packed lunch to school in a reusable bowl instead of a disposable one.



- Take your drink to school in a reusable water bottle or flask, instead of a disposable water bottle.



- Use washable kitchen cloths instead of serviette paper.



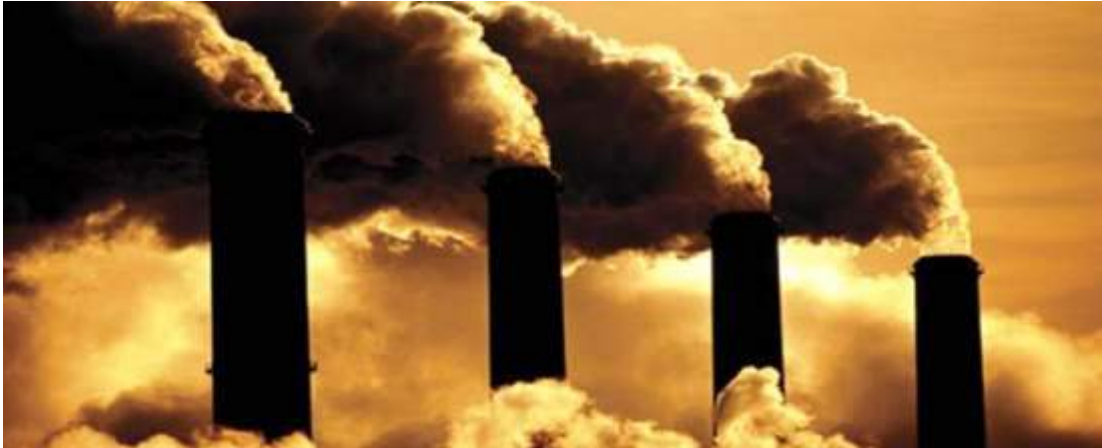
- Always remember, discarded waste does not magically disappear, it mounts up at rubbish dumps and can take years to breakdown.

Waste reduction is even better than recycling!



REDUCE POLLUTION

Industrial Pollution – Fumes From A Factory Polluting the Environment



- Cars and motorbikes emit fumes that pollute the environment, so walk instead of taking a car or motorcycle whenever possible to reduce pollution.
- Generator fumes create so much pollution in the environment ;don't ask your parents to switch on the generator for your personal use unless it is absolutely necessary.
- Play outdoors until the power supply is restored.
- Don't burn bushes or rubbish, because fumes pollute the air with carbon



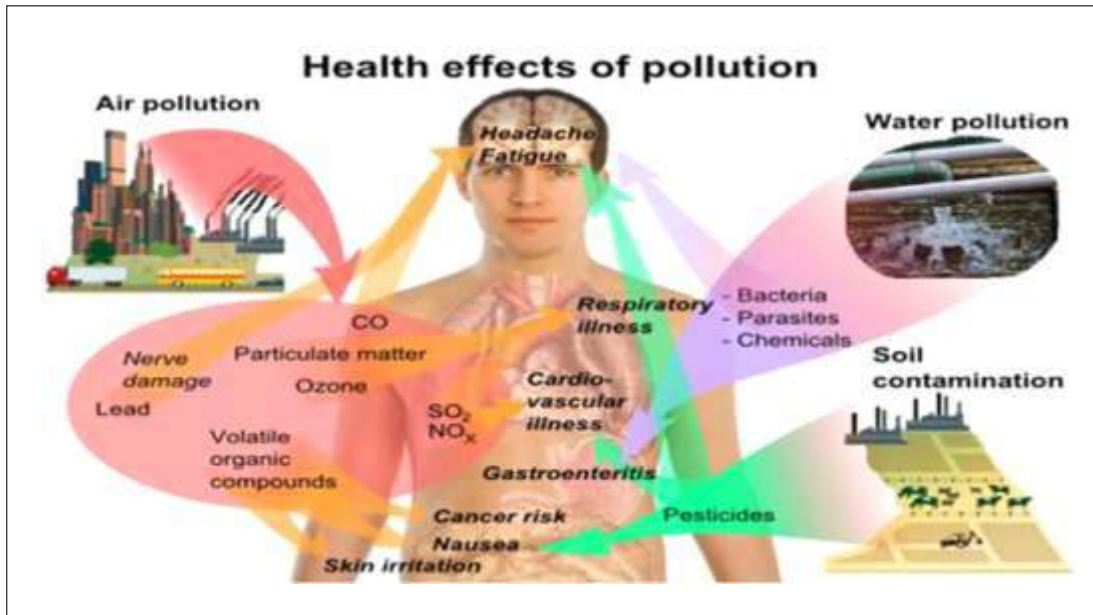
REMEMBER, A CLEAN ENVIRONMENT IS A HEALTHY ENVIRONMENT



Dispose waste off appropriately in the allocated area provided in your homes and neighborhood, to avoid polluting your community with waste and rubbish piles that encourage bad health and various illnesses.



EFFECTS OF POLLUTION



- The effects of pollution on the environment and health of people that live in the polluted areas is very hazardous.



REUSE TO REDUCE WASTE



- Send clothes and shoes you have outgrown to the orphanage.
- Keep your toys in good condition, so you can give them out to those who do not have any when you are done with them.



There are so many children that do not have toys, clothes or even food, always think of fellow humans and help whenever you can.

Reuse items you have outgrown by donating them to the underprivileged children in the society.



LEARN ABOUT RECYCLING

Recycling is the process of reprocessing waste products into new products for reuse. Recycling is one of the most effective steps towards reducing waste piling up.



RECYCLE WHEN POSSIBLE



- Pure water sachets can be recycled into big refuse bags.
- Food waste can be recycled into fertilizers for agricultural use.
- Bottles can be collected and sent back to manufactures to be recycled and reused.
- Old newspapers can be recycled into writing pads and notebooks.
- Parts of old electronic items can be recycled and used to produce new items.



Recycling has numerous advantages:

- Less energy is required to recycle old products into new ones than producing items from scratch.
- Various items such as paper, plastic, glass, metal, clothes or electrical equipment can all be recycled. However items need to be sorted and grouped separately before recycling commences.
- Recycling saves space on earth by avoiding waste piling up into rubbish dumps and sent of to landfills.
- Recycling prevents chemicals from building up underneath the surface of landfills and escaping as poisonous liquids and gases, which are dangerous to humans, plants and wildlife.



Recycling Leftover Food

It is much more environmentally friendly to recycle as much as possible to keep waste down. Start by recycling food in your kitchen and using this as a fertilizer for vegetables that you grow in your back garden.



- Recycling reduces pollution by cutting down production time, because less energy is required to reproduce items when recycling.
- Recycling reduces energy consumed, recycling reduces pollution.
- Less energy is required in recycling than producing from scratch.
- Less production time, less pollution time.

RECYCLING SAVES ENERGY

Recycling uses 100% energy → as 100% fuel for the furnace → which REDUCES carbon dioxide in the atmosphere → and INCREASES greenhouse gases → which INCREASES global warming.

95% Energy is conserved when recycling vs. producing from scratch.

75% Energy is conserved when recycling vs. manufacturing.

4 STAGES OF PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT: EXTRACTING OF RAW MATERIALS, MANUFACTURING OF RAW MATERIALS INTO PRODUCTS, PRODUCT USE BY CONSUMERS, and PRODUCT DISPOSAL.

Energy is used in the 4 stages of product development. Recycling can help reduce energy consumption in the manufacturing stage.

For more recycling information, visit www.epa.gov/recycle



PLANT A TREE



Plant a tree, make a difference: trees are extremely beneficial to the environment. Trees help to purify the air, and reduce the impact of pollution, by producing oxygen and absorbing carbon dioxide.

During their state of photosynthesis, trees breathe the opposite ways from humans.

Trees breathe in carbon dioxide and exhale oxygen, they act like lungs to the earth, by helping to reduce and combat the much spoken about 'Greenhouse Effect' of trapped gasses in the environment, by naturally removing the carbon dioxide from the atmosphere.





**Governor, Ogun State
Senator Ibikunle Amosun ^{FCA},**
planting a tree at the MKO Abiola
International Stadium Abeokuta
on the 19th of April, 2013.

Trees provide shade to the earth and helps prevent the soil from drying out and becoming unfertile.

Trees are habitats to birds and other creatures, they provide shade to humans; improve the quality of air around us.

Atmospheric temperature of the earth is lower where you have trees, this helps to combat the effects of global warming by keeping the climate cooler.

Trees do not just beautify the environment, they purify the air and contribute to the survival of human beings and all earthly creatures, they assist in conserving energy by reducing the amount of energy required to cool a tree surrounded environment.

We should cultivate tree saving habits, if we cannot go completely paperless, lets write on both sides of paper to cut down on its use.

Lets recycle and purchase recycled paper for use whenever possible.



Did you know that we could save 17 luscious trees simply by recycling one ton of used paper: imagine the amount of shade, air purification apart from beautification that we get from 17 luscious trees.

Plant or save a tree today and help combat the effects of deforestation.

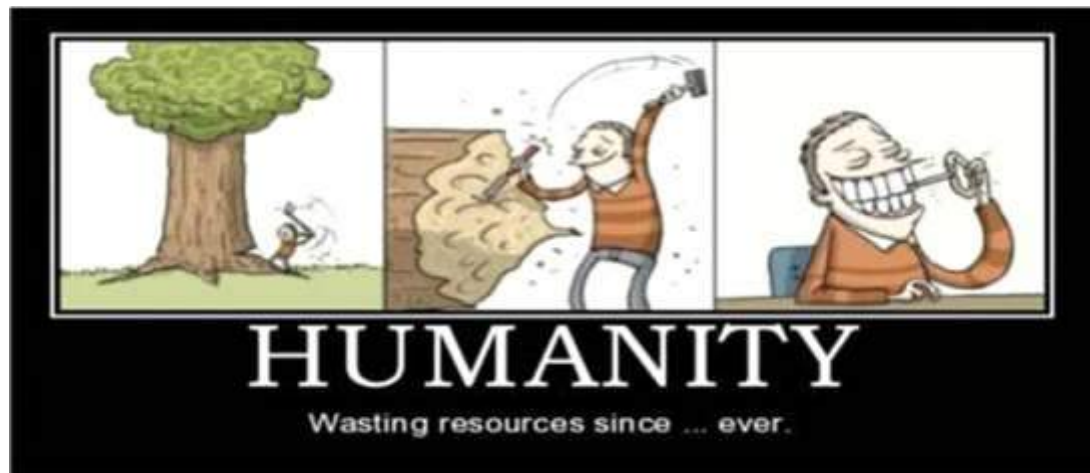
The less paper we use, the more trees we preserve. Lets try to cut down on our office supplies, by going “paperless” Paperless reports, notes, statements and more electronic communications via email to reduce the amount of paper consumed in offices and elsewhere.



ANTI GREEN ACTIONS

Pollution, wastefulness and waste production is a huge problem that contributes to environmental degradation, deforestation, global warming, climate change and increased carbon footprints.

We must take action before it is too late. Daily anti green activities must be minimised as much as possible.



DEFORESTATION

Deforestation occurs as a result of trees being cut down, burnt or removed in large quantities, mainly for commercial, agricultural or infrastructural development.



We need trees to protect the earth, its inhabitants and the environment in general, trees provide shade to the aforementioned from the harsh sunrays.

Lack of forest trees lead to exposed areas becoming deserts or barren land and deprives forest creatures of their habitats.



Research shows that more than 70% of the earth's creatures live in the forest, if deforestation continues due to urban renewal and agricultural development, all these creatures of various species will be rendered homeless and most likely die in large numbers till they become extinct.

Deforestation has several negative effects on the environment that gives cause for alarm. This makes it important for us to take steps to reduce it occurring.

We must note that not all deforestation acts are intentional or controllable, some are as a result wild fires spreading and consuming large forest areas or overgrazing of wildlife creatures and other natural factors.

However, it is our duty to take responsibility for the environment that we live in and do all within our power to preserve it.

We all need to join hands to protect the earth's ecological balance and prevent further deforestation.

Make a difference: plant a tree today!



GLOBAL WARMING & CLIMATE CHANGE

Global warming refers to the rise in temperature of the earth's atmosphere, which results in climate change and other extreme and harsh conditions that could make living very intolerable to human beings and other living creatures.



Going green is the only way to slow down or combat global warming. As the earth temperature rises, some significant adverse changes may occur, that gives us cause for concern.



CARBON FOOTPRINTS

Think of the footmarks you leave behind when you walk on sandy or on muddy grounds, these are called footprints. Carbon footprints are invisible, but they exist and have adverse effects on the environment.

Fossil fuel is oil that is has been refined into petroleum products. Whenever fuel is used to power a car, generating set or any other type of machinery, carbon footprints are left behind.

Fumes from engines and machines, emit carbon dioxide that cause pollution in the environment.

When we ride in cars, we leave carbon footprints because car engines emit carbon dioxide. When we watch television or play computer games, we leave carbon footprints, because the fuel that is used to power the plant that produces electricity to power your televisions and computer games.

Carbon footprints are made whenever you engage in activities that require the use of energy or any form of machinery that requires burning fossil fuels to power.

It is important for us to make a conscious attempt to reduce our carbon footprints. When we become conscious of them, we are likely to be more inclined to work towards reducing them.



A pictorial depiction of how we leave carbon footprints



- It is very important to incorporate green habits into our lifestyles.
- Cut down on activities that create pollution and waste.
- Walk whenever it is possible, instead of riding in a car.
- Reduce the use of electricity whenever you can.

Little lifestyle changes by each and everyone of us, will amount to a huge reduction in the carbon footprints produced.



Sustain The Environment



Just imagine this occurring in the next 100 years...

The impossibility of farming, that leads to famine, extreme heat, so harsh that animals die off and become extinct.



Effects of Environmental Degradation



Imagine in hot countries, rivers dry up and drought occurs, there is no water available to drink, plants, trees and humans are all affected by drought. It's not a very nice thought is it? **SO DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT TODAY!**

In colder countries, sea levels could rise due to melting glaciers and cause floods in cities near coastal areas.



Effects of Global Warming



Due to global warming and climate change, we hear of cold countries such as Europe complaining about mixed up seasons, such as snow falling at spring time, and summer running into autumn, when its supposed to be cold.



Effects of Climate Change



As oceans become warmer hurricanes, monsoons, tornadoes and thunderstorms are more likely to occur even in countries that have never experienced such natural disasters before.



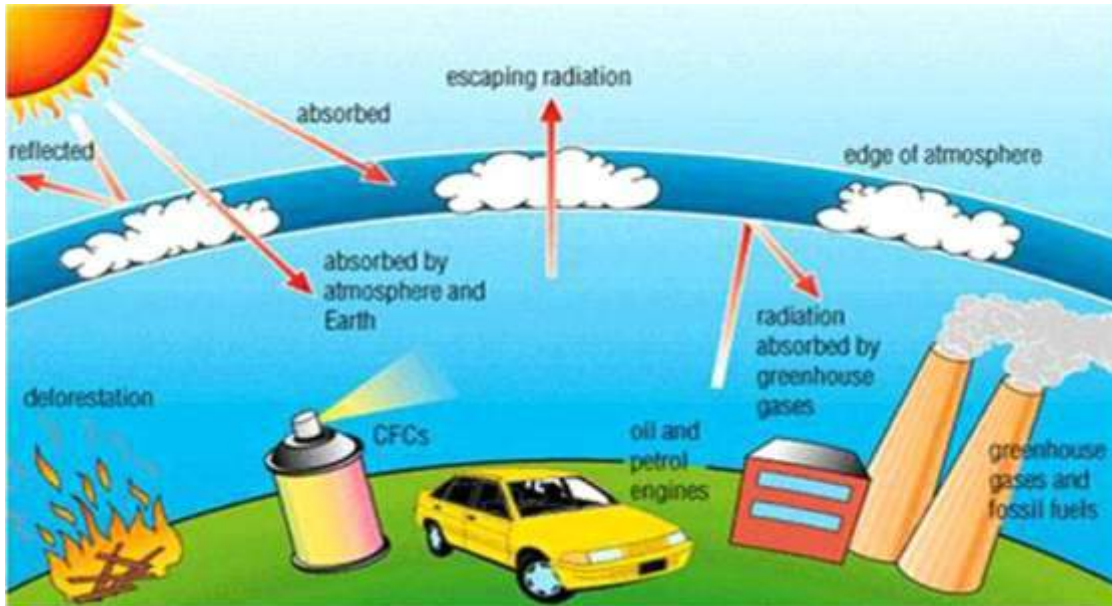
GREENHOUSE GASES

Think of greenhouses that are used to keep plants and crops lush, healthy and safe as part of an agricultural process. Greenhouses are meant to keep the temperature and conditions, balanced and suitable for whichever crop is being planted within a particular greenhouse.

Carbon dioxide, a greenhouse gas is referred to as the main gas responsible for most of the atmospheric warming, because, human beings breath out carbon dioxide.

Unlike the typical greenhouse, the earth is not enclosed and as such, the atmosphere mixes with other gases in circulation to form gas molecules that are responsible for keeping temperature suitable for living things.

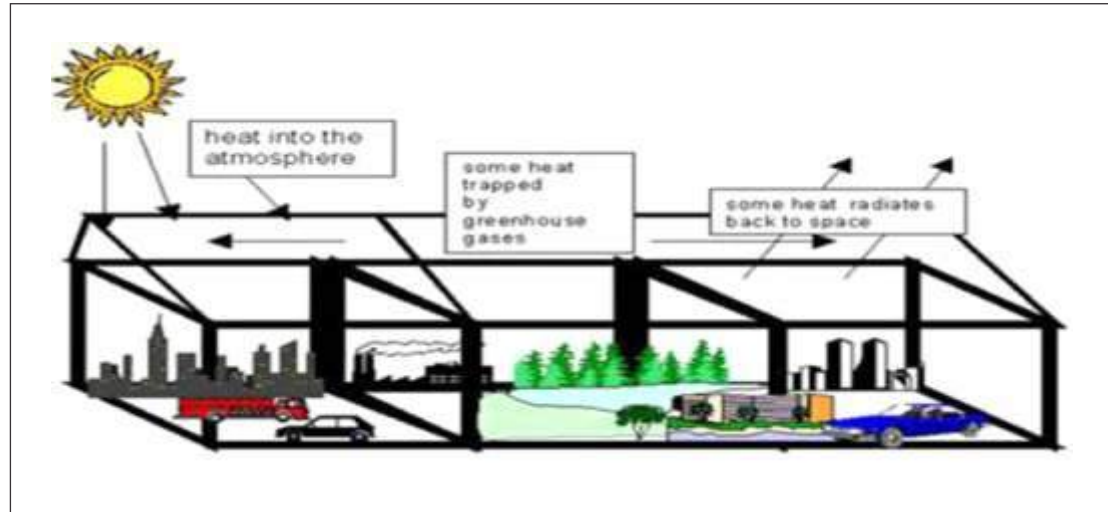




Without this atmosphere and greenhouse effect, the earth would be at zero degrees Centigrade.



Greenhouse Effect

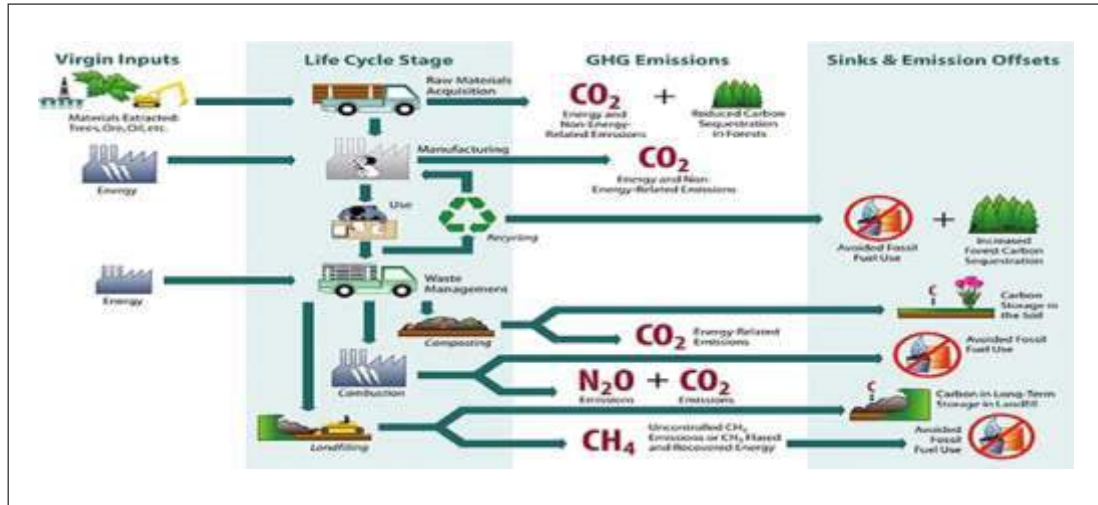


However when there are too many greenhouse gases, temperatures rise and get out of control and this is when we hear people discussing about global warming due to greenhouse gases.

Gases are produced from our regular daily activities that require us using energy, such as driving cars, running generating sets, using electricity while watching television and so on.



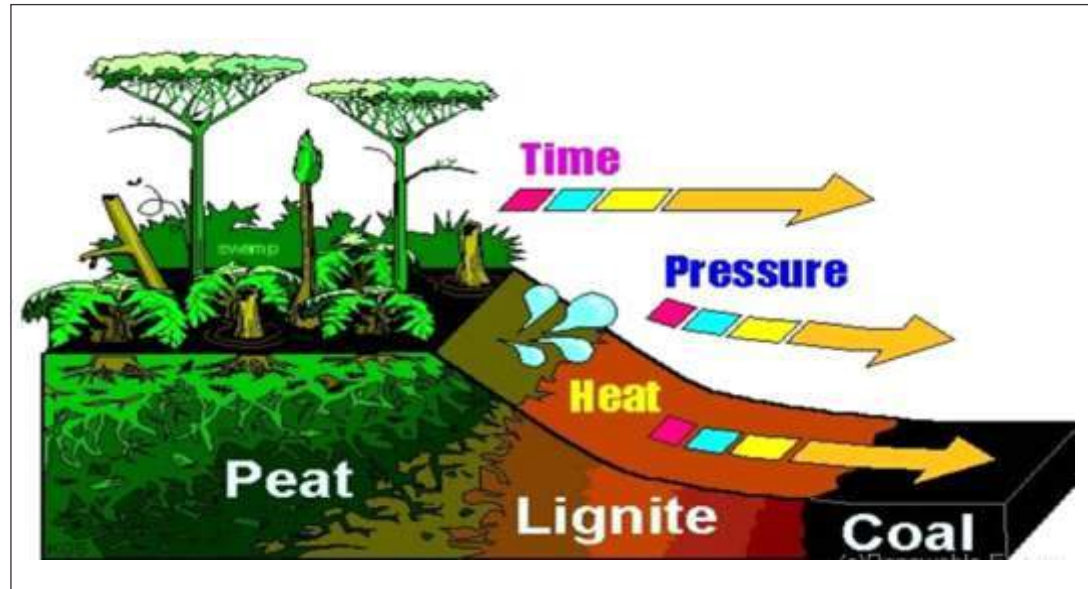
Greenhouse Emission



We know that vapor and gases such as methane, nitrous oxide as well as carbon dioxide exist in the atmosphere, it is not possible for these gases to stay in one place, they mix with the atmosphere and create a greenhouse effect on the environment.



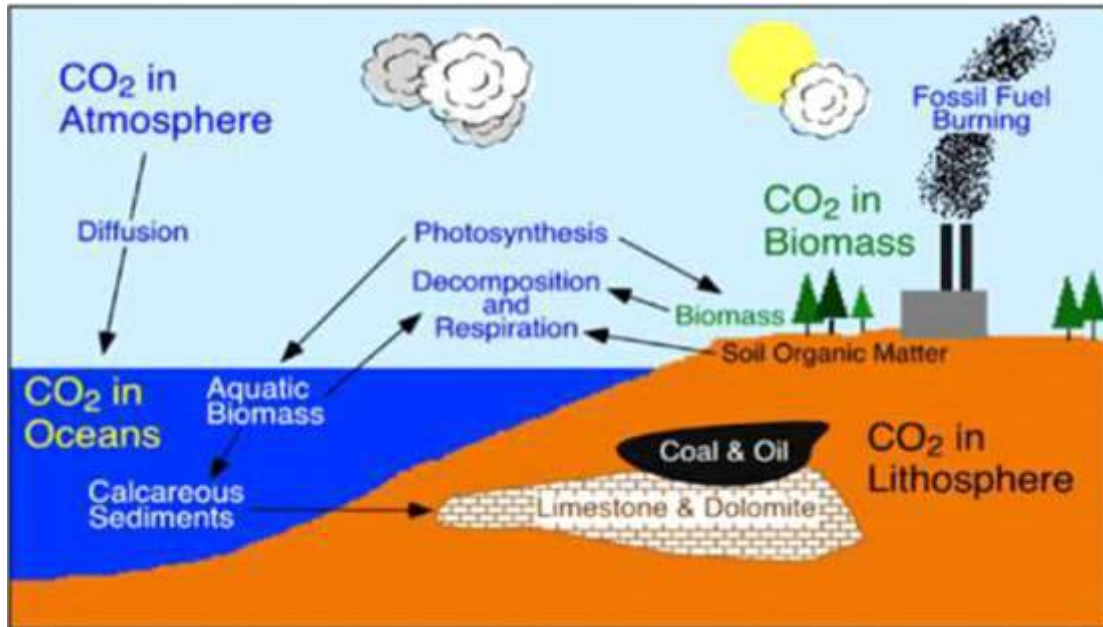
Fossil Fuels



Fossil fuels are the largest greenhouse gas emitters in the world. They are non-renewable energy sources that formed from decomposed remains of creatures and plants that died several millions of years ago and became covered deep within the earth.



Types of Fossil Fuels



There are three major fossil fuels, namely, Oil, Natural Gas and Coal. Oil is refined into gasoline and petroleum products, Natural Gas is used for cooking and powering power plants that produce electricity, whilst Coal is used for cooking and processed to power electrical plants.



GREEN EMPATHY FOR THE LESS PRIVILEGED



- “Green Empathy” means giving, sharing and being considerate to the less privileged in the society.



- Green Empathy aims at teaching our children, that going green means consuming less, not being wasteful and being considerate to fellow humans as well as the environment that we live in.
- Green Empathy towards fellow humans reminds us to cultivate habits of consuming less resources and amenities, whenever possible with the aim of donating the saved excesses to the needy ones in our society.

We must remember when we are enjoying the comforts of life, that there are children out there that do not have basic necessities.





- Plant a tree under supervision, but be totally responsible for its watering, nurturing and growth.
- This way you are contributing towards environmental sustainability as well as learning how to nurture, care for and be responsible for living things.

These virtues translate into healthy morals, sound character and responsibility.



BE A GREEN AMBASSADOR



All hands need to be on deck to save the environment from further pollution, exposure and degradation.

Now that you know what being green is all about, you are a bonafide G.E.F.T.Y Ambassador.

It is now your duty to preach the 'Green Gospel' and assist in reinforcing green habits by making little changes in your habits and lifestyle.

Being a G.E.F.T.Y Ambassador mandates you to:

- encourage and motivate people around you to help save our environment and participate in the going green crusade.
- offer anyone you come in contact with, little 'Green' tips that you have learnt about in this book or elsewhere.
- engage in 'Green' activities and practice them whenever you can.



- remind your siblings and friends to turn off the lights when leaving the room to save energy.
- encourage friends to plant a tree under adults supervision.
- remind mum and dad to buy energy saving bulbs instead of the regular ones.
- give your friends a lift to school to reduce the number of cars on the road polluting the air with their emissions.
- remind people to recycle whenever possible.
- form a recycle group in your area and encourage friends to take part.
- remind anyone you can, not to leave taps running and to conserve water.
- get involved in outdoor games that don't require electricity to cut down on energy consumption.
- switch off televisions and games completely when you see them in standby mode to stop them consuming energy
- reduce waste by dissuading friends from using disposable plates and containers: reusable ones can be used instead.
- save water by putting a big bowl or water barrel outside when it rains to collect water to wash cars, clothes or toilets.
- make it fun, lively and impactful.



GREEN CLUBS IN SCHOOLS

Girl Guides
Boy Scouts
Brownies
Red Cross
GEFTY Ambassadors

In Ogun State in Nigeria, the above listed clubs have all participated in a tree planting exercise as their own contribution to a sustainable environment.

Schools in Ogun State support and encourage the GEFTY ethics as part of their extracurricular activities.

Find out which after school club or green extracurricular activity group you can sign up for in your various schools and communities.



Remember a 'Green' environment is a healthy one.



GEFTY Ambassadors always share green ideas with friends.



GREEN CAREER OPPORTUNITIES

With the advent and realisation of the need to 'go green' across the globe, 'green' job opportunities are catching on and spreading like a wild fire too.

It is in your interest to factor this in and position yourself to be able to take up environmentally inclined jobs and prepare yourself for the job market. It is wise to embrace all environmental education and learning opportunities that come your way.

You should think about this when choosing subjects towards your desired future career.

There will be jobs in the existing professions as always, but you could carve a niche for yourself and be a step ahead of your peers by empowering yourself with green knowledge now and decide what area to specialise in later.



Whether you major in sciences, humanities or arts, there will be 'green' job opportunities suitable for all such as:

Waste Management Consultant
Conservation Executive
Solar Energy Technologist / Solar Sales / Solar Installer / Energy Efficiency Trainer
Business and Entrepreneurship (Recycling)
Aquatic Biology
Botany
Fisheries and Wildlife
Environmental Chemistry
Environmental Conservation and Sustainability
Environmental Health and Safety
Environmental Policy
Forestry / Forest Resources Management
Geographic Information Science
Horticulture
Natural Resources and Environmental Law and Policy
Oceanography
Resource Economics
Soil Science
Geography
Water Sciences and Resources Management
Zoology



REFERENCES:

All pictorial depictions, charts and visual illustrations used within this book, were found and compiled from various websites on the internet linked to the 'Going Green' topic.



1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for transparency and accountability, particularly in financial reporting and compliance with regulatory requirements. The text notes that incomplete or inaccurate records can lead to significant legal and financial consequences for the organization.

2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods and tools used to collect and analyze data. It highlights the importance of using reliable and validated data sources to ensure the integrity and accuracy of the information. The text also discusses the challenges associated with data collection, such as ensuring data privacy and security, and the need for robust data management systems to handle large volumes of information.

3. The third part of the document focuses on the analysis and interpretation of the collected data. It describes the various statistical and analytical techniques used to identify trends, patterns, and correlations within the data. The text emphasizes the importance of using appropriate analytical methods and interpreting the results in the context of the specific research objectives and the overall business environment.

4. The final part of the document discusses the implications of the findings and the need for ongoing monitoring and evaluation. It notes that the data collected and analyzed can provide valuable insights into the organization's performance and help inform strategic decision-making. The text also stresses the importance of regularly reviewing and updating the data and analysis to ensure that the information remains relevant and useful over time.

